Medical Anthropology and the Harvard Experience



Arthur Kleinman

Esther and Sidney Rabb Professor of Anthropology

Harvard University

Ministry of Public Health Bangkok, Thailand 23 March 2014

Medical Anthropology at Harvard

Department of Anthropology, Faculty of Arts and Sciences

- Arthur Kleinman primary
- Jean Comaroff
- Susan Greenhalgh
- Laurence Ralph
- Kimberly Theidon

secondary

secondary

secondary

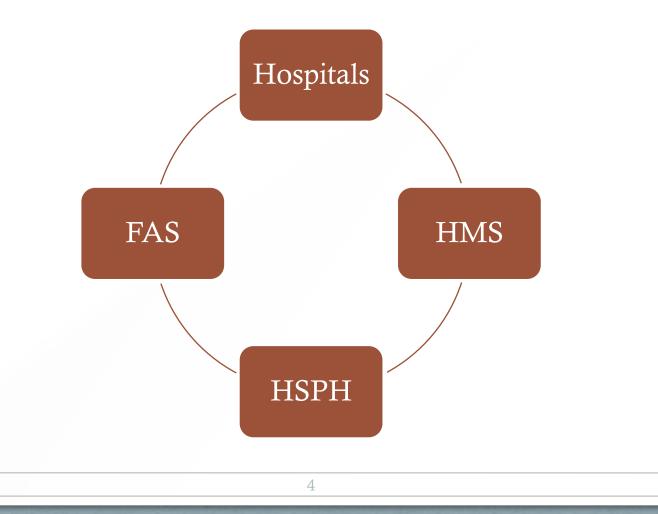
secondary

Medical Anthropology at Harvard (cont'd)

Department of Global Health and Social Medicine, Harvard Medical School

- Paul Farmer (also teaches in FAS)
- Anne Becker (also teaches in FAS)
- Salmaan Keshavjee (also teaches in FAS)
- Byron Good (also teaches in FAS)
- Mary-Jo Good (also teaches in FAS)
- Norma Ware
- Gene Buckman
- and others

Medical Anthropology at Harvard (cont'd)



Chronology at Harvard

- 1973 Kleinman teaches first course on medical anthropology in social anthropology wing of Department of Anthropology
- 1982Kleinman initiates PhD Program in Medical
Anthropology (including MD-PhDs)
- 1984-2008NIMH Postdoctoral Fellowship Program in
Clinically Applied Medical Anthropology
- 1984 Kleinman initiates single year MA

Students

- PhDs > 85 (including 17 MD-PhDs)
- MAs > 20
- Postdoctoral fellows > 200
- Undergraduates in the hundreds

Hospital-Related Activities

- Kleinman for 17 years did weekly clinical rounds at Cambridge Hospital
- Farmer Directs Division of Global Health Equity at Brigham and Women's hospital; also does clinical rounds at PIH's hospitals in Haiti, Rwanda, Malawi, and Lesotho
- Becker Directs Eating Disorder Clinic and is Professor of Psychiatry at Massachusetts General Hospital
- Keshavjee does clinical infectious disease rounds at Brigham and Women's hospital, and at PIH's clinical collaborative facilities in Lesotho, Siberia, and elsewhere

Close collaboration with an International NGO – Partners in Health

Graduates of our Programme include:

- Jim Yong Kim
- Paul Farmer
- Anne Becker
- Matt McGuire
- Lawrence Cohen
- Elizabeth Miller
- Devon Hinton
- Clara Han
- Robert Desjarlais
- Tom Csordas

University Professor, Harvard

President of World Bank

- Presley Professor, Harvard
- US Representative to World Bank
- Professor, UC Berkeley
- Assoc. Prof, University of Pittsburgh
 - Assistant Professor, Harvard Medical School
 - Assoc. Prof, Johns Hopkins
 - Professor, Sarah Lawrence
 - Professor, UCSD

Graduates (Cont'd)

- Janis Jenkins
- Yunxiang Yan
- Linda Hunt
- Sarah Pinto
- Chris Dole
- Erica James
- Don Seeman
- Sarah Willen
- Peter Benson
- Priscilla Song

- Professor, UCSD
 - Professor, UCLA
- Professor, Michigan State
- Assoc. Prof, TUFTS
 - Assoc. Prof, Amherst
 - Professor, MIT
 - Professor, Emory
 - Assistant Prof, Connecticut
 - Assoc. Prof, Washington St Louis
 - Assoc. Prof, Washington St Louis

Graduates (Cont'd)

- Jing Jun
 Professor, Tsinghua Unive
 - Wu Fei
 - Guo Jinhua
 - Pan Tianshu
 - Xu Yi Feng
 - Matthew Kohrman
 - Angela Garcia
 - Terry O'Neill

Professor, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China Assoc. Prof. Peking University, Beijing, China Assistant Prof, Peking University, Beijing, China Assoc. Prof, Fudan University, Shanghai, China Professor, Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China Professor, Stanford Assistant Professor, Stanford Professor, Oregon

Current Courses

- Case Studies in Global Health
- Medical Humanities
- Theory in Medical Anthropology
- Local Biologies
- New Ethnographies of Social Experience
- Biography, Ethnography, the Novel, and Film: Deep Ways of Knowing the Person in the Social Context
- Deep China
- Quests for Wisdom
- Anthropology of Mental Illness

Other Activities

- Kleinman founded and edited from 1976-86: *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry.* Subsequent editors: Byron and Mary-Jo Good, Anne Becker, and currently Woody Gaines at Case Western University
- Friday Morning Seminar (now run by Byron and Mary-Jo Good)
- Hosting of visiting faculty and students

Other Activities

- Global Health and Advocacy Programs
- Global Mental Health
- Medical Humanities
- Human Rights and Ethics
- Eldercare in China
- Trust in Doctor-Patient Relationships (China)
- Humanitarian Assistance in Indonesia
- AIDS and TB Programs
- Values in the Professions in Asia

Field Research Areas

Farmer, Comaroff

Keshavjee

Keshavjee

- Kleinman China
- Africa
- Haiti Farmer
- Tajikistan
- Siberia
- Fiji Becker
- Indonesia
- Peru
- USA

Good, B. and Good, MJ.

Farmer

Kleinman, Ralph, Becker, Good, MJ.

Core Theoretical Themes

- Lived experience of illness
- Social suffering (structural violence)
- The normal and the abnormal (medicalization)
- Caregiving and moral experience
- Culture and medicine
- Social theory and global health
- Divided self
- Engaged anthropology

Core Themes

- Lived experience of symptoms and suffering
- Social suffering (including structural violence)
- Caregiving as moral experience
- Global Health (TB, HIV/AIDS, Mental Illness)
- Culture, Ethnicity, Race, and Health

Topical Areas

- Global health (TB, HIV/AIDS, Cholera)
- Implementation
- Global mental health
- Eldercare and Dementia
- Health of poor immigrants
- Trust in clinical relationships
- Stigma
- Subjectivity Divided Self

Future Developments

- MOOCs
- Ethnographic Films
- MA in Global Health Equity
- Geoscholars
- Global mental health funding
- STS